

Annex 1: Land grabbers of the Nacala Corridor

Company	Main foreign owner and Base	Projected investment (US\$), Hectares, Sector and Production	Status of deal	Summary and References
African Century Agriculture	African Century Group Mauritius	4,800 ha Finance Soybeans	Done	<p>African Century Agriculture, formerly known as GETT, is the largest contract-farming operator in Gúruè, Zambezia. The company is owned by the African Century Group of Mauritius, which was established by Jonathan Chenevix-Trench, a former chairman of Morgan Stanley in London. African Century acquired two DUATs to grow soybeans for poultry feed, one for 1,000 ha in Gúruè and the other for 3,800 ha in Lichinga on the lands of a former state farm. The Lichinga farm is handled through a joint venture company called African Century Matama Limitada, which is part funded by the Swedish International Development Agency</p> <p><i>Nacala report, farmlandgrab.org</i></p>
AgriSAMoz	AgriSA South Africa	1,000,000 ha Agriculture	Done	<p>In June 2011, the Guardian reported that 800 South African farmers had been allocated up to 1 million ha in the Mozambican province of Gaza, by way of an arrangement negotiated by sugar farmer Charl Senekal, an associate of the then South African president Jacob Zuma, and supported by the large-scale South African farmers' union AgriSA, which has established a subsidiary in Mozambique for the South African farmers called AgriSAMoz. Since 2013 AgriSaMoz has reported attacks against its farmers and looting of their farms, yet by 2014 another 1000 South African farmers were reported to have been granted land and approval by the Mozambican government. AgriSA has a similar project in the Republic of the Congo, and has begun negotiations for projects in Ethiopia and Malawi.</p> <p> http://www.theguardian.com/environment/2011/may/01/boers-moving-north-african-governments http://www.agrisa.co.za/pdf/AGRI%20SA%20Annual%20Report%202013-14%20Part%2002%20-%20Policy%20Committee.pdf http://www.iol.co.za/business/opinion/columnists/sa-farmers-make-a-success-of-move-into-continent-1.1760952#.VL_9s47zdKE </p>

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Agro Alfa S.A.R.L	José Adelino Nogueira Aires Alves Portugal	2,650 ha Industrial Soybeans	Done	<p>Agro Alfa was originally a Portuguese owned agricultural machinery company that was nationalized in 1975. It was later privatised and taken over by the Portuguese businessman José Adelino Nogueira Aires Alves and Jacinto Sabino Mutemba of Mozambique. In 2011, the Chinese company Tianjin Machinery Import & Export Corporation, and a Cyprus-based company, V&M- Import and Export Agents (Pty) limited, made significant investments in the company's share capital. The company acquired an initial 650 ha of former colonial estate in the Nampula province that had been occupied by the farmers of the village since independence. In 2013 the company evicted the farmers, fencing this land and planting soybeans. The company is also pursuing the acquisition of other nearby colonial farms of around 2,000 ha. It is not clear if Agro Alfa is acquiring the lands for its own operations or on behalf of other investors in partnership, as the owners of the company are involved with several active investment companies in Mozambique, namely Rural Consult Ltd, Tsemba Sociedade de Desenvolvimento Ltd and Aldira Group of Portugal.</p> <p><i>Nacala report</i></p>
AgroMoz	Grupo Américo Amorim Portugal	10,000 ha Finance Soybeans and rice	Done	<p>AgroMoz is a joint venture between: Grupo Américo Amorim of Portugal, a holding company of Portugal's richest man Américo Amorim; Intelec, which the US embassy described as "an investment vehicle for President Guebuza"; and the Pinesso Group of Brazil, which handles the company's agricultural operations. In 2012 the company evicted around 1,000 peasants and began planting soybeans on 500 ha in Lioma, which it increased to 1000 ha the following year. Despite protests from peasants, AgroMoz was granted a DUAT in October 2014 for an additional 9,000 ha in the area for a period of 40 years. The company's aerial spraying of pesticides is reported to cause respiratory problems for families in the vicinity and to damage their food crops</p> <p><i>Nacala report</i></p>
Calmwind Pty Ltd	Calmwind Pty Ltd Australia	9,000 ha Food Rice	Done	<p>Calmwind Pty Ltd, an Australian company managed by Philip Davies, is reported to be developing hybrid rice production at its operations in Samoa, Solomon Island, Fiji, Papua New Guinea and Mozambique through a licensing arrangement with Philippines' hybrid rice seed producer SL Agritech Corp. In December 2014, the Philippines Star reported that Calmwind and SL Agritech will be partnering to produce hybrid rice on a 9,000 ha former sugarcane plantation owned by Calmwind in Mozambique.</p>

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Cha de Zambesia, Lda	HK Jalan India	7,200 ha Food Tea	Done	<p>Indian owned tea company HK Jalan functions through two subsidiaries in Mozambique-- Cha de Magoma, S.A., bought from the Portuguese group JFS in 2006, and Cha de Zambesia, Limitada, bought during the privatisation of the then state owned Cha de Mocambique in 2006. Cha de Magoma, S.A. has a lease for 6, 000 ha of land, of which only 2, 000 ha is currently farmed, while Cha de Zambesia Limitada has 1,200 ha, of which only 500 ha is under tea plantation. The rest of the estate has a managed eucalyptus forest.</p> <p>http://hkjalangroup.in/tea.html</p>
Corredor Agro, Limitada	Rift Valley Holdings Mauritius	8,200 ha Agriculture Maize, soybeans, sesame seeds, pulses, cassava and bananas	Done	<p>Corredor Agro is a joint venture between Mauritius-based Rift Valley Holdings, owned by the Von Pezold and Hoegh Families, and Matanuska Mauritius Limited. The company established two farms in Nampula: Meserepane Farm on 2,200 ha for field crops, including maize, soybeans, sesame seeds, pulses and cassava, and the Metocheria Farm of 6,000 ha for bananas in partnership with Norfund. The company was fined US\$200,000 by the Mozambican government for violating the country's labour laws. Furthermore, families around the Metocheria Farm complain that the company took over all the fertile lands in the area and blocked access to their main water source</p> <p>Nacala report, http://www.portaldogoverno.gov.mz/Legisla/boletinRep/boletins-da-republica-2009/br-n-o-50-iii-serie-2009-1/BR_50_III_SERIE_SUPLEMENTO_2009.pdf</p>

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EcoEnergia de Moçambique Lda	EcoDevelopment in Europe AB Sweden	\$1.3 million 1,000 ha Energy Sugarcane and ethanol	Project approved	<p>EcoEnergia de Moçambique Lda was established to develop a 15,000 ha sorghum ethanol project by the Swedish company SEKAB-- a biofuels joint venture between three municipalities in Sweden and the private Swedish company EcoDevelopment in Europe AB. SEKAB was also pursuing a 200,000 ha sugarcane ethanol project in Bagamoyo, Tanzania through another local subsidiary. In 2009, after much controversy and opposition at home and from affected communities in Africa, the Swedish municipalities cut their direct ties to the project by selling their shares in the Tanzanian and Mozambican subsidiaries to EcoDevelopment, SEKAB's minority shareholder, for the token price of 400 Crowns. Three owners of EcoDevelopment were also on the board of SEKAB, including Per Carstedt, although they claim they had no part in the board's decision. EcoEnergia de Moçambique Lda owns the Ouro Verde sugar plantation in Cabo Dalgado through its subsidiary Ouro Verde, Limitada. The company has a 25-year lease for 1,000 ha but plans to scale up to 30,000 ha across the province. The company claims that by 2013 \$1.3 million had been invested in the site. One of the investors in EcoDevelopment is Swedia Capital's venture company, Swedia HighP.</p> <p>http://www.nai.uu.se/research/areas/land_governance/Final-report-project-SEKAB-experiences-in-Tanzania.pdf</p> <p>http://www.ornskoldsvik.se/kommunochpolitik/pressochinformationsmaterial/kommunenkommenteraruppdra-granskning/fragorochsvar.4.1c837f7a147e60b9ffb639a4.html</p> <p>http://newint.org/features/2013/05/01/smallholders-last-land-keynote/</p> <p>http://www.portaldogoverno.gov.mz/Legisla/boletinRep/boletins-da-republica-2011/br-n-o-43-iii-serie-2011/BR_43_III_SERIE_2o_SUPLEMENTO_2011.pdf</p> <p>http://www.sekab.com/about-us/faq</p> <p>http://swediacapital.se/news/ecodev</p> <p>http://www.nai.uu.se/research/areas/land_governance/Final-report-project-SEKAB-experiences-in-Tanzania.pdf</p>

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EmVest Limpopo Limitada	EmVest Asset Management Mauritius	1,000 ha Food Tomatoes, maize, potatoes	Done	<p>EmVest Limpopo Limitada is the Mozambican subsidiary of EmVest Asset Management, a joint venture between Emergent Asset Management and Grainvest, a subsidiary of the RussellStone Group. EmVest Asset Management and consequently EmVest Limpopo Limitada are South African companies but the latter is registered in the Mauritius. The company was given a 50-year DUAT in September 2009 for 1,000 ha for the production of tomatoes, maize and potatoes. However, the company intends to double this in its 'second phase'. EmVest Limpopo Ltda has the right to utilize unlimited water from the nearby water source. Conflicts have been reported with the local communities over the company's efforts to expand its operations.</p> <p>http://www.oaklandinstitute.org/sites/oaklandinstitute.org/files/Emvest_Limpopo_CPI_Authorization_(English)%5B1%5D_0.pdf</p> <p>http://www.sourcewatch.org/images/b/b9/OI_Emvest_Brief.pdf</p> <p>http://farmlandgrab.org/uploads/attachment/OI%20EmVest%20Matuba_DUAT_(Mozambique)document[1].pdf</p> <p>http://ejatlas.org/conflict/matuba-farm-emvests-land-fund-in-limpopo-chokwe-gaza-province-mozambique</p>
Episteme Mozambique Lda	Baobab Resources UK	20,293 ha Mining Sugarcane, cotton, sunflower and soybean	Done	<p>Episteme Mozambique Lda is owned by Baobab Resources, an Australian based but British registered mining company, South African Episteme Partners (Pty), Afritrac Africa Investment, Trade & Consulting, João Baptista Colaço Jamal, José Ajape Hussene Chironga, and Issufo Abdul Sharref Shukran Malunda. In December 2011, Episteme Mozambique Lda was given a DUAT of 20, 293 ha in the Tete Province to produce sugar, cotton, sunflower and soybeans.</p> <p>http://www.portaldogoverno.gov.mz/comunicados/comunicados-2011/COMUNICADO%2045%20SOCM%20-%2019.12.2011.pdf</p> <p>http://labournet.de/internationales/mz/hanlon193.pdf</p>

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Green Power East Africa Ltd	Green Power Holding AG Switzerland	2,800 ha Energy Jatropha, maize, soybeans and cowpease	Done	<p>Green Power Holding AG, a biofuels company based in Zurich, Switzerland, acquired 2,800 ha of land in Manica, Mozambique for the production of biofuel and food crops, through its subsidiary Green Power East Africa Ltd and reportedly in partnership with Agro Pecuaria de Manica Lda and Maputo-based Whatana Investments, a company chaired by Nelson Mandela's third wife Graça Machel. However, in January 2014, Green Power Holding AG went into liquidation and the status of the land concession is not known.</p> <p>http://www.moneyhouse.ch/en/u/green_power_holding_ag_CH-020.3.031.656-6.htm?eid=2913803 http://www.jatropha.pro/Jatropha%20projects.htm http://trickleout.net/index.php/directory-pilot/kenya/green-power-east-africa-ltd</p>
Grown Energy Zambeze Holdings Pvt. Ltd	Tata Chemicals India	\$320 million 24,000 ha Energy Sugarcane and ethanol	Done	<p>In 2011, Indian conglomerate Tata Chemicals, announced that its Mozambican subsidiary, Grown Energy Zambeze Limitada, would invest US\$320 million to develop an ethanol plant and sugar cane plantations on 24,000 ha of land it had acquired in Chemba, Sofala Province. An initial 1,300 ha were cleared in 2011.</p> <p>http://www.tatachemicals.com/investors/downloads/subsidiaries_financials/GEZ.pdf http://www.macauhub.com.mo/en/2011/08/01/grown-energy-invests-us320-million-to-produce-bio-fuels-in-mozambique/ http://economictimes.indiatimes.com/directorsreport.cms?companyid=12913&year=2011</p>
Grupo Madal S.A.R.L	Rift Valley Holdings Mauritius	97,000 ha Agriculture Coconuts, cattle, hardwood forest concession	Done	<p>Grupo Madal was founded in 1903 making it the oldest subsidiary company of Mauritius-based Rift Valley Holdings. Grupo Madal has the rights to 97, 000 ha of varied land, including a 15,000 ha coconut plantation. The company also owns the 17, 675 ha Mahima Game Reserve, where it raises Zambezi bred cattle, and a large hardwood forest concession.</p> <p>http://www.riftvalley.com/grupo-madal/ http://personal.lse.ac.uk/sutton/mozambique_english_edn.pdf</p>
Hoyo Hoyo	BXR Holland	28,000 ha Energy, Finance Soybeans and maize	Done	<p>Hoyo Hoyo was established by the Portuguese company Quifel Natural Resources Moçambique, Lda, subsidiary of Quifel Natural Resources SA. The company floundered and in 2012 Quifel Natural Resources SA sold its shares to a company registered in the Mauritius called Hoyo One Ltd, owned by the BXR group of the Netherlands. Hoyo Hoyo has a DUAT in Zambézia for 20,000 ha and another in Tete for 8,000 ha where it produces soybeans and maize</p>

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Indivest Limitada	Rosinda Castanhas and Daniel Pedrosa Lopes Portugal	30,000 ha Agriculture Soybean and maize for feedstock	Done	<p>Indivest Limitada is a Lisbon-based company owned by Portuguese businesswomen Rosinda Castanhas and Daniel Pedrosa Lopes. In September 2014, the company acquired a lease for around 30,000 ha of farmland in Nampula from the Mozambican government for soybean and maize production. Lopes suggested that in the future this could be increased to 200,000 ha. Local farmers have strongly objected to this project, highlighting the lack of transparency of the government authorities in allocating the land concession.</p> <p>http://www.portaldogoverno.gov.mz/Legisla/boletinRep/boletins-da-republica-2012/br-n-o-48-iii-serie-2012/BR_48_III_SERIE_3.o%20SUPLEMENTO_2012.pdf http://www.agroportal.pt/agronoticias/2014/09/03d.htm</p>
Macs-in Moz Limitada	Chistoffel Breytenbach and Howard Blight South Africa	1,000 ha Agriculture Fruits and nuts	Done	<p>Macs-in-Moz Limitada is a Mozambican registered agricultural company owned by South African farmers Christoffel Breytenbach and Howard Blight and a "European based investor". The company and its affiliate, Moz Avos, are developing 1000 ha of fruit and nut orchards near Chimoio, with plans to expand to 1500 ha under irrigation</p> <p>http://www.macsinmoz.com/ http://www.tradeinvestafrica.com/feature_articles/245028.htm http://www.clubofmozambique.com/solutions1/sectionnews.php?secao=business&id=31600&tipo=on</p>
Massingir Agro-Industrial	Transvaal Suiker Beperk South Africa	\$740 million 37,000 ha Energy Sugarcane and ethanol	Done	<p>Massingir Agro-Industrial (MAI) is 51% owned by the South African company Transvaal Suiker Beperk and 49% by the Mozambican company Sociedade de Investimentos Agroindustrias de Limpopo (SIAL). Several shareholders in the project are also high up government officials in Mozambique, such as the chairperson of SIAL Octavio Muthema, a former minister of industry. MAI began production of sugarcane for ethanol on 37,000 ha of lands formerly allocated to another sugar producer, ProCana. MAI says it intends to invest US\$740 million in the project.</p> <p><i>Elke Praagman, 'The Political arenas of water management in the Limpopo basin, Mozambique', Water Resources Management Group, (Wageningen University, Aug 2013)</i> http://www.macauihub.com.mo/en/2012/11/12/south-african-and-mozambican-consortium-plans-to-produce-sugar-and-ethanol-in-mozambique/</p>

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Matanuska Mozambique	Rift Valley Holdings Mauritius	16,000 ha Agriculture Bananas	Done	<p>Established in 2008, Matanuska Mozambique Limitada is a joint venture between Rift Valley Holdings of Mauritius and the Government of Norway's Norfund. The company's total land holdings amount to 16,000 ha, including a 2,500 ha banana plantation that supplies exclusively to Dole Fresh Fruit Europe. There have been repeated disputes with local communities and workers over land and labour conditions at the company's operations.</p> <p>http://www.riftvalley.com/bananas/ http://www.macauhub.com.mo/en/2012/10/26/matanuska-mocambique-exports-1400-tons-of-bananas-a-day/ http://www.freshfruitportal.com/2014/01/30/dole-announces-mozambique-partnership/?country=united%20kingdom</p>
MedEnergy Global	MedEnergy Global UK	\$85 million 10,000 ha Energy Oil palm	Project approved	<p>MedEnergy Global is a UK-based holding company owned by Italy's Belleli family, which made its fortune in the energy sector. MedEnergy is pursuing a 10,000 ha oil-palm plantation project in Mozambique's Cabo Delgado Province, with a planned investment of \$85 million. Approval of the project was granted by Mozambique's investment authority in 2010.</p> <p>http://archivio-radiocor.ilsole24ore.com/articolo-790996/mozambico-ok-cpi-investimento/</p>
Montara Continental Inc	Obtala Resources Ltd UK	9,875 ha Mining Groundnuts and sunflower	Done	<p>Obtala Resources is a British registered mining company that also holds major investments in forestry and agriculture in Tanzania and Mozambique. In 2010, its subsidiary Montara Continental Inc, acquired a 9,875 ha land concession in Mozambique to produce oilseed crops and possibly higher value crops such as tomatoes and chillies. The company's total agricultural land concession area in Mozambique and Tanzania is 43,662 ha, with 410,618 ha in forestry concessions in the two countries</p> <p>http://www.montaracontinental.com/mozambique_agriculture.html http://www.thisismoney.co.uk/money/investing/article-2265795/SMALL-CAPS-FOCUS-Forestry-resources-big-potential-Obtala.htm</p>

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Mozaco	Rioforte Investments Luxembourg	\$50 million 2,389 ha Finance Soybeans, cotton, maize sunflowers	Done	<p>Mozambique Agricultural Corporation, S.A. (Mozaco) is a company created in 2012 through a partnership between the Mozambican group João Ferreira dos Santos (JFS) and Luxembourg-based Rioforte Investments (RI), which is the investment arm of Portugal's Espírito Santo Group. RI is the majority owner of Mozaco, with 60% of the company's shares. In June 2013 the company acquired a DUAT for 2,389 ha in the Malema District of Nampula Province to primarily plant soybeans and cotton. An initial investment of \$5 million was made for the first 5 years. The objective is to expand to 20,000 ha, with an increased investment of \$45 million for the second 5-10 year phase. So far, 1,000 farmers have been evicted to make way for the project, while a further 4,500 families will be evicted if the project is expanded to 20,000 ha. However, following the financial collapse of the Espírito Santo Group, the Commercial Court of Luxembourg ruled in October 2014 that RI was to be liquidated in order to pay off its creditors. The implications for Mozaco are not clear.</p> <p><i>Nacala Report and Farmlandgrab</i></p>
Mozambique Biofuel Industries	Altie Steenkamp South Africa	\$3 million 11,000 ha Agriculture	Done	<p>Mozambique Biofuel Industries (MBFI) is a South African company owned by Altie Steenkamp. It claims to have the "relevant legal ownership" for 11,000 ha of land in Mocuba, Zambezia, with 1,000 ha ready for production. The Steenkamp family claims to have invested US\$3 million and is seeking investors to provide an additional US\$5-25 million to bring the lands into production.</p> <p>http://www.angelcapitalmarket.com/investment-opportunity/seeking-investor-for-agricultural-development-in-mozambique-personally-08277</p>
Mozbife Lda	Agriterra Ltd UK	21,000 ha Agriculture Cattle and feed	Done	<p>Agriterra Ltd is a UK and Irish owned company, functioning in Mozambique through its subsidiary Mozbife Limitada, a vertically integrated cattle ranching and feedlot business. It aims to provide beef for the domestic and export markets. It currently holds a lease for 21,000 ha of land across four main operations, including an abattoir, but intends to increase this to 23,650 ha. In June 2013 it had a herd in excess of 6,500 cattle but aims to build a herd in excess of 10,000 by 2015. The company is also active in Sierra Leone, with a 50-year lease on 45,000 ha for oil palm plantations and 3,200 ha for commercial cocoa production.</p> <p><i>Land Matrix</i></p> <p>http://www.agriterra-ltd.com/News.aspx?ArticleId=20993265</p> <p>http://farmlandgrab.org/post/view/22588</p> <p>http://www.savills.co.uk/research_articles/141282/145817-0</p>

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Murrimo Farming Lda	Crookes Brothers Ltd South Africa	\$15 million 3,200 ha Agriculture Macadamia nuts, maize and potatoes	Done	<p>Crookes Brothers Ltd is a South African owned company. It is currently working in Mozambique through its subsidiaries Murrimo Farming Lda and Murrimo Macadamia Lda. The company produces macadamia nuts, maize and potatoes. In 2011 it signed a lease for 3,200 ha of land, although the company's website states only 1,500 ha of this is currently under operation. By 2017 the company aims to expand from 400 ha to 700 ha of macadamia, 120 ha of potato and 1,000 ha of maize. The company says it will invest US\$15 million and create 350 new jobs.</p> <p>http://www.cbl.co.za/about_us/business-environment/ http://www.financialmail.co.za/business/money/2013/08/15/crookes-brothers-sell-bredasdorp-grain-farm http://www.new-alliance.org/sites/default/files/resources/July%202014%20new%20New%20Alliance%20public%20summaries%20FINAL%208%205%2014%20(2).pdf http://www.jornalnoticias.co.mz/index.php/provincia-em-foco/28628-zambezia-projecto-de-macadamia-custa-800-milhoes-de-dolares</p>
Olam Mozambique Lda	Olam International Ltd Singapore	\$35,000,000 9,530 ha Food Rice and sugarcane	Done	<p>Olam Mozambique Lda is a subsidiary of Olam International, a Singapore-based corporation that is one of the world's largest agricultural commodity trading companies. In 2011, Olam announced it would invest \$35 million in rice production in Mozambique. It began by acquiring rights to a 400 ha concession at an irrigated rice scheme in Mopeia, Zambezia in March 2011, then in 2013 it acquired an additional 9,130 ha nearby on the banks of the Cuacua river, where the company says it will devote 5500 ha to sugarcane production.</p> <p>http://farmlandgrab.org/post/view/22049 http://pda.verdade.co.mz/economia/33647-governo-entrega-9130-hectares-para-producao-de-arroz-na-zambezia http://newint.org/features/web-exclusive/2013/05/23/olam-land-grabs-francis-assisi-mozambique/</p>

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Principle Energy Limited	Principle Capital Holdings UK	\$50 million 23,000 ha Finance Sugarcane	Done	<p>Principle Capital Holdings (PCH) is listed on London's AIM. Its shareholders include Nicholas Trust (Australia), Jupiter (UK), Deutsche Bank (Germany) and SVM Asset Management (UK). The company has 23,000 ha in the Dombe District of Mozambique where it intends to develop a sugarcane plantation and ethanol plant. The company says it has so far raised \$50 million out of a total project cost of \$290 million. The project will be overseen by Principle Energy Limited, a group company of PCH. Construction of the ethanol plant was supposed to start in 2010 and conclude by 2013 but by 2011 sugar cane production had not yet reached a level to warrant the start of construction. As of 2013 only 1000 ha were cleared, 307 prepared for planting and 136 ha planted. The dam and irrigation system is 75% complete. Currently, construction and further planting are halted due to financial issues.</p> <p>http://www.prinenergy.com/output/page185.asp http://ejatlas.org/conflict/principle-capital-holdings-biofuel-project-in-dombe-mozambique http://pubs.iied.org/pdfs/12563IIED.pdf http://www.hiidunia.com/wp-content/uploads/downloads/2013/04/Land-grabs-biofuels-and-poverty-in-Mozambique.pdf http://www.hiidunia.com/wp-content/uploads/downloads/2013/04/Land-grabs-biofuels-and-poverty-in-Mozambique.pdf</p>
Prio Goods MZ, S.A.	Grupo Martifer Portugal	24,234 ha Food Sunflower, maize, soybean and peanut	Abandoned	<p>Prio Foods MZ, S.A., a subsidiary of Portuguese company Grupo Martifer, began investing in farmland in Mozambique in 2008 and by 2011 it had acquired 24,234 ha, with 3,000 ha under cultivation of sunflower. The company planned to grow maize, cereals, oil seeds, and peanuts on its own farm and through contract production. However, the project was reported to have collapsed in early 2013, in part due to a lack of access to water, leaving thousands of contract farmers stranded. Although the website still promotes the project, all production is said to be stopped.</p> <p>http://www.open.ac.uk/technology/mozambique/sites/www.open.ac.uk.technology.mozambique/files/Chickens_and_beer-a_recipe_for_growth_in_Mozambique.pdf http://priofoods.com/areas-de-negocio/agricultura/mocambique/</p>

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Rajarambapu Patil Sahakari Sakhar Karkhana Ltd	Rajarambapu Patil Sahakari Sakhar Karkhana Ltd India	17,000 ha Agriculture Sugarcane, cassava and rice	Done	<p>Rajarambapu Patil Sahakari Sakhar Karkhana Ltd is an Indian company owned by Maharashtra's Rural Development Minister and member of the National Congress Party Jayant R Patil. In August 2013 it signed a 49-year lease with the Mozambique government for 17, 000 ha for the production of sugar cane but also cassava and rice. The objective is to set up a cooperative sugar factory. The company is also said to be interested in expanding sugar production in Kenya.</p> <p>http://www.farmlandgrab.org/post/view/22400 http://www.livemint.com/Politics/rQW4t7qjRuJwI2Scc15wiM/Maharashtras-sugar-cooperatives-seek-to-expand-in-Africa.html</p>
Regional Development Company (Moçambique) Lda	Regional Development Company Ltd Mauritius	19,000 ha Finance	Done	<p>Regional Development Company Ltd (RDC) was established in 2009 by the Mauritian Government to carry out investments in food production in Mozambique. It operates through its Mozambican subsidiary Regional Development Company (Moçambique) Limitada, which is 100% owned by the Mauritian Ministry of Foreign Affairs. RDC was issued two DUATs of 49-years, for 5,000 ha of land in the Manica province and 18,500 ha in Maputo province. RDC acts as an interface between foreign companies and the Mozambican government, and assigns them lands within its DUAT concessions for which the company pays an annual fee to RDC. The following companies are engaged in operations on RDC lands: British American Investment Co. Ltd of Mauritius, a major shareholder of Nairobi-based Equity Bank, which is pursuing a maize and soybean plantation on 6,000 ha; La Compagnie de Trois Amis Ltd and Prama Consulting Services Ltd, pursuing a rice plantation on 4,000 ha; Mozpeixe SA of Mozambique, which is owned by Quantum Business Development Ltd and partners from South Africa and Mauritius, pursuing an aquaculture project; Nirmal seeds Pvt Ltd of India, which is pursuing 2,000 ha for rice seed production; and finally Sri Rajeswari Oil Traders of India, which is pursuing oilseed production on 4,000 ha. In 2013 RDC issued another call for investors for a new 2,456 ha DUAT acquired in Nampula Province, where hundreds of local small farmers currently farm.</p> <p><i>GRAIN/UNAC Nacala report</i></p>

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Rei do Agro	Aslan Global Management US	2,500 ha Finance Soybeans for feedstock	Done	Rei Do Agro Limitada is a subsidiary of US company Aslan Global Management, which was established by church-based financiers Jes Terp and Paul Larson. Rei do Agro receives funding from DFID and other European development agencies through AgDevCo. The company has a 50-year DUAT for 2,500 ha in Gúruè, with a commitment for an additional 10,000 ha. In conjunction with Mozambique Fresh Eggs, the company is to use the land to produce soya for feedstock. It claims to have invested \$5 million in its operations by 2012. Aslan Global has also acquired farmland in the Ukraine and Tanzania.
Sena Holdings Ltd	Tereos France	14,000 ha Agriculture Sugarcane	Done	In 2007 French sugar giant Tereos, through its Brazilian subsidiary, Açúcar Guaraní, acquired 75% of Mozambique's Sena Holdings Ltd, which is registered in Mauritius. This gave Tereos full control over Sena's sugar factory in the Marromeu sugar estate and a 50-year lease on 14,000 ha of sugar plantations in Zambezia province. The company also produces and refines sugar in Tanzania. http://agritrade.cta.int/Agriculture/Commodities/Sugar/Tereos-corporate-profile https://www.agra-net.net/agra/international-sugar-and-sweetener-report/sugar-news/cane-sugar/mozambique---tereos-sugar-output-falls-sharply-in-201314--1.htm
Socialende De Zambezia Cha Sarl	Export Trading Group Holdings Singapore	7,385 ha Food Tea	Done	ETG, owned by Kenya's Patel family, is incorporated in Singapore but its farming operations are run through its Mauritian subsidiary, ETG Holdings. The company is one of the largest farmland owners in Africa, with extensive holdings in Tanzania, Mozambique, Zambia and the DRC. It has recently received heavy financial backing from the World Bank's International Finance Corporation and the Standard Chartered Bank of the UK. ETG operates in Mozambique through various subsidiaries, including Socialende De Zambezia Cha Sarl, which acquired a lease for 7385 ha of land for tea plantations in Gurue. The company says it also has an additional 156,000 ha of "greenfield" farm operations in Mozambique. http://www.etgworld.com/wp-content/files_mf/etgcpmarketingdigitalfa.pdf
Southern African Oils	SOGELIN SRL Italy	1,000 ha Agriculture Coconut	Done	The Italian company SOGELIN SRL is functioning in Mozambique through its subsidiary Southern African Oils, which was set up in 2011. This company is dedicated to the processing of raw materials of coconut, in particular the production of coconut oil. The company claims to have leased 1,000 ha of land for this purpose. http://agroindustria.sogelin.com/?categoria=1&pagina=17

Company	Main foreign owner and Base	Projected investment (US\$), Hectares, Sector and Production	Status of deal	Summary and References
Trigon Mozagri Spv	Trigon Capital Estonia	\$3 million 18,800 ha Finance Cotton, soybeans, maize	Done	<p>Trigon Capital is a company based in Estonia that is controlled by Finnish businessman Joakim Johan Helenius and the Finnish private equity firm Thominvest Oy. The company has land holdings of some 170,000 ha in Ukraine and Russia, as well as dairy farms in Estonia. In 2013 Trigon Capital launched Trigon Mozagri Spv in Estonia, to invest in Mozambique, with Helenius and Jan Peter Ingman as directors. The company acquired 51% of shares in the former state-owned cotton company Mocotex LLC in Zambezia Province. According to Trigon, Mocotex has a 1000 ha commercial farm and overall access to 18,800 ha of prime arable land. Trigon Capital is raising up to \$3 million of equity capital to expand its commercial farm by developing 2,100 ha of irrigated farmland and 7,900 ha of rain-fed farmland. It is also looking to expand its contract-farming network to include over 10,000 ha of land.</p> <p><i>GRAIN/UNAC Nacala report</i> http://www.danishfarmersabroad.dk/wp-content/uploads/2014/03/Trigon-MozAgri-teaser-for-private-clients-ENG-2014.pdf</p>
Ubuntu SA	The Libya Africa Investment Portfolio Libya	\$33 million 20,000 ha Finance Rice	Done	<p>The Libya Africa Investment Portfolio (LAP), a sovereign wealth fund of the Libyan government, and the Mozambican company Ubuntu SA say they have secured land for rice production in Bela Vista, amounting to 20,000 ha. This was the LAP's third large-scale rice project in Africa, after Liberia and Mali. The project is expected to cost US\$33 million. The company began production on 400 ha of land in 2012, then expand to 6,000 ha and finally to the full 20,000 ha. However, subsequent land disputes in the southernmost district of Matutuine, Maputo Province and the fall of the Gaddafi government in Libya have left the current status of the project unclear.</p> <p>http://www.grain.org/es/article/entries/1667-mauritius-leads-land-grabs-for-rice-in-mozambique http://riceforafrica.org/index.php/card-countries/card-group-2-contact-list/togo?id=1009 http://www.open.ac.uk/technology/mozambique/sites/www.open.ac.uk.technology.mozambique/files/pics/d130988.pdf</p>

Company	Main foreign owner and Base	Projected investment (US\$), Hectares, Sector and Production	Status of deal	Summary and References
Wanbao Africa Agriculture Development, Limitada	Três Fontes Investment, Limited Mauritius	21,333 ha Agriculture Rice	Done	<p>In 2005, China's Hubei State Farm Agribusiness Corp established a rice farm on 1,000 ha of land provided by the Government of Mozambique, in the Ponela section of the Xai-Xai irrigation system. Hubei SFAC subsequently formed Lianfeng Overseas Agricultural Development Co Ltd, to expand its activities in Mozambique and other countries in Africa. The project did not advance, leading private company Wanbao Grain And Oils Co to take over in 2012, through its Mozambican subsidiary Wanbao Africa Agriculture Development, Limitada (WAADL). The company was given another 333 ha to develop rice, soybeans and other cash crops. In December 2012 it then signed a contract with the Mozambican government to lease 20,000 ha of land for a rice farm in the same area, with a 50-year lease. In 2013, Wanbao Grain and Oils Co sold 95% of its share in WAADL to a Mauritian company called Três Fontes Investment, Limited, 5% of the company remains with the businessman Shungong Chai. The owners of Três Fontes are not known because of company secrecy laws in Mauritius. Local NGOs say the project will displace more than 80,000 small farmers and that its use of water for irrigation, which is not restricted, will bring drought to farmers that share the same water source.</p> <p><i>http://www.cgdev.org/sites/default/files/Brautigam%20%20Zhang_Green%20Dreams.pdf</i> <i>http://farmlandgrab.org/post/view/22864</i> <i>http://www.lse.ac.uk/IDEAS/programmes/africaProgramme/pdfs/Sergio-Chichava---Occasional-Paper-2.pdf</i> <i>Boletim da Republica de Moçambique, Vol. 3, No. 86, 29 Octobre 2012</i></p>